

## **SAFETY DATA SHEETS**

**This SDS packet was issued with item:**

075897830

**The safety data sheets (SDS) in this packet apply to the individual products listed below. Please refer to invoice for specific item number(s).**

075897848

**The safety data sheets (SDS) in this packet apply to one or more components included in the items listed below. Items listed below may require one or more SDS. Please refer to invoice for specific item number(s).**

073650017 075897806 075897814 075897822 075897855 075897863

**IDENTITY:** Trade Name: Pulpdent *Etch Royale™*  
Codes: ER, ER6, ER12G, ER24, ER50, ER50R  
Chemical Description: 37% Phosphoric acid in a soft gel base.  
Product Use: Dental etching material

**SECTION I***Pulpdent Corporation*

80 Oakland Street

Watertown, MA 02472 USA

Date Prepared: September 1, 2008

*Phone Numbers:*

24 Hour Emergency: (800) 535-5053

Customer Service: (800) 343-4342/ (617) 926-6666

**SECTION II - HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS**

<i>Ingredients</i>	<i>CAS RN</i>	<i>PEL/TLV</i>	<i>UN Number</i>
Phosphoric Acid	7664-38-2	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> / 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	UN 1805
Amorphous, fumed silica	112945-52-5	6 mg/m <sup>3</sup> / 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	---

DOT HAZARD CLASS/ID No: Class 8, III

WHMIS CLASSIFICATION: Class E - Corrosive

NFPA HMIS RATING: HEALTH: 2 FLAMMABILITY: 0 REACTIVITY: 0

**SECTION III - PHYSICAL / CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Boiling Point: 135°C

Specific Gravity: 1.30

Vapor Pressure: 0.0285

Melting Point: 42°C

Solubility in water: Complete

Odor Threshold: Not available

Appearance and Odor: Dark blue gel with characteristic odor.

**SECTION IV - FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD DATA**

Flash Point: Not combustible

Flammable limits: LEL N/A

UEL N/A

Extinguishing Media: Extinguish fire using agent suitable for surrounding fire. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Protective clothing; positive-pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Phosphoric acid may react with metals to liberate hydrogen, a flammable gas. Combustion by-products include oxides of phosphorus.

**SECTION V - REACTIVITY DATA**

Stability: Stable

Conditions to avoid: None

Incompatibility: Avoid contact with materials such as sulfides and sulfites, which could release toxic gases. Avoid strong alkalis, because high heat of reaction can generate steam. Avoid most metals, because phosphoric acid can react to liberate hydrogen, a flammable gas.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Toxic gases, steam, hydrogen (flammable), oxides of phosphorus.

Hazardous Polymerization: Does not occur. Conditions to avoid: None

**SECTION VI - HEALTH HAZARD DATA***Summary of Acute Hazards:* Corrosive material. Causes eye and skin burns. Acute effects may be delayed. Contact with material may not produce an immediate burning sensation.

<i>Route of Exposure</i>	<i>Signs &amp; Symptoms</i>
Inhalation	None expected under normal conditions of use of this product. However, if inhaled as a mist or vaporized, it can be irritating to the respiratory tract.
Eye Contact	Corrosive. May cause burns or irritation.
Skin Absorption	Slightly toxic.
Skin Contact	Corrosive. May cause burns or irritation. Acute effects may be delayed. Contact with material may not produce an immediate burning sensation.
Ingestion	Corrosive. Slightly toxic. May cause burns or irritation to the mouth, throat or gastrointestinal tract.

*Summary of Chronic Hazards:* None known.  
Carcinogenicity, Not known to be a carcinogen.  
Teratogenicity, Mutagenicity, Reproductive Toxicity: None known

*Emergency First Aid Procedures:*

Inhalation	Remove to fresh air. Seek medical attention if symptoms persist.
Eye contact	Immediately flush with running water for 15+ minutes until pH of tears is 7. Seek medical care.
Ingestion	Dilute with water/milk. Do not induce vomiting. Seek medical attention.
Skin contact	Immediately flush with running water for 15+ minutes. Seek medical attention. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

**SECTION VII - PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING & USE**

Handling and Storage Precautions: Store tightly closed in original container, in a cool, dry well-ventilated location away from heat sources and out of direct sunlight. Separate from alkalis and most metals.

Release or Spill: Wear gloves and chemical splash goggles. For small quantities: absorb or wipe up spill with dry paper towels. Place all material in chemical waste container for disposal. Flush spill area with water.

Waste Disposal Method: Follow all government regulations.

Other Precautions: Wash thoroughly after handling. Use with adequate ventilation. Keep container closed. Empty container retains vapor and product residue; observe all safeguards.

**SECTION VIII - CONTROL MEASURES**

Respiratory Protection: None needed under normal conditions of use of this product. If used *in vivo*, a high speed evacuation tip should be used to protect patient. When airborne limits are exceeded, a NIOSH-approved respirator with full face piece is recommended.

Ventilation: No special ventilation required under normal conditions of use of this product. For larger quantities, local mechanical exhaust ventilation to keep TLV < 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

Protective Gloves: Chemically resistant gloves. Eye Protection: Chemically resistant splash goggles.


Other Protective Clothing or Equipment: Wear long sleeves, apron and lab coat over clothing to protect skin. If used *in vivo*, use rubber dam around tooth to be etched and high speed evacuator tip or other protective devices for patient. Emergency eye wash fountain should be close by and maintained.

Work/Hygienic Practices: Wash thoroughly after handling. Clean protective equipment before reuse.

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*The information presented herein is believed to be factual as it has been derived from the works of persons believed to be qualified experts. However, nothing contained in this information is to be taken as a warranty or representation for which Pulpdent Corporation bears legal responsibility. The user should review any recommendations in the specific context of the intended use to determine whether they are appropriate.*

Trade Name: **Etch Royale, 37% Phosphoric Acid Etching Gel**

1.0 Commercial Product Name and Supplier				
1.1	Commercial product name / designation	Etch Royale, 37% Phosphoric Acid Etching Gel		
1.2	Application / Use	Dental etching gel for use by dental professional only.		
1.2.2	SIC	851 Human health activity		
1.2.3	Use Category	55		
1.3	Manufacturer	<p>Pulpdent Corporation              80 Oakland Street, P.O. Box 780              Watertown, MA 02472 USA</p> <p>Telephone: 1 617 926-6666; Fax: 1 617 926-6262              Email: <a href="mailto:Pulpdent@pulpdent.com">Pulpdent@pulpdent.com</a></p>		
1.4	Emergency Telephone Number	1-800-535-5053 (24 Hour Emergency / USA)		
1.5	Authorized European Representative	<p>Advena Ltd.              Pure Offices, Plato Close              Warwick, CV34 6WE              United Kingdom</p>		
2.0 Hazards Identification				
2.1	Classification			
2.1.1	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	<p><u>Hazard Class</u></p> Skin corrosion Eye irritation	<p><u>Hazard Category</u></p> 1B 2	<p><u>Hazard Statement</u></p> H314 H319
2.1.2	Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC (See SECTION 16 for full text of risk phrases)	Corrosive (C); R 34; R 36 / 37 / 38		
2.2	GHS Label Elements			
	Hazard Pictograms			
	Signal Word: DANGER			
	Restricted to use by dental professional only.			
	Hazard Statements			
	H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.			
	H319: Causes serious eye irritation.			
	Precautionary Statements			
	P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.			
	P280: Wear protective gloves, clothing and eye/face protection.			
	P301 + P330 + P331: If swallowed, rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.			
	P303 + P361 + P353: If on skin (or hair), remove all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.			
	P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.			
	P310: Immediately call a Poison Center or doctor/physician.			
	P305 + P351 + P338: If in eyes, rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing until pH of tears is 7.			
3.0 Composition				
3.1	Chemical characterization of the preparation	Phosphoric acid in a gel matrix.		

Trade Name: **Etch Royale, 37% Phosphoric Acid Etching Gel**

3.2 Hazardous ingredients					
	CAS Number	Name of the Ingredient	Concentration	Classification per 67/548/EEC	Classification per Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008 (CLP).
	7664-38-2	Phosphoric Acid	37%	Corrosive (C) R34; R36/ 37/38	Skin corrosion; 1B Eye irritant, 2
4.0 First Aid Measures					
4.1	General Information		May cause burns or irritation to eyes, skin or mucous membranes. Acute effects may be delayed. Show this safety data sheet to medical personnel. Get medical attention in case of uncertainty.		
4.2	Eye Contact		Remove contact lenses. Keep eyelids apart and flush with running water for 15+ minutes or until pH of tears is 7. Get medical attention.		
4.3	Skin Contact		Immediately flush skin with running water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention for persistent irritation or burns.		
4.4	Ingestion		Rinse mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting. Give water to dilute. Get immediate medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.		
4.5	Inhalation		Move to fresh air. If necessary, administer oxygen and/or artificial respiration and seek medical attention.		
4.6	Precautions for first responders		Ventilate the area. Wear safety glasses, gloves and lab coat.		
4.7	Information for physicians				
	Symptoms		Irritation, pain or redness in eyes, mucous membranes or skin. Acute effects may be delayed so continued monitoring of the patient is indicated.		
	Hazards		May cause burns or irritation to eyes, skin or mucous membranes. Acute effects may be delayed.		
	Treatment		Same as above under First Aid.		
5.0 Fire Fighting Measures					
5.1	Suitable extinguishing media		Not a fire hazard. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Extinguish fire with agent suitable for surrounding fire.		
5.2	Extinguishing media to avoid		None		
5.3	Special exposure hazards in a fire		Phosphoric acid can react with metals to liberate hydrogen, a flammable gas. Combustion by-products include oxides of phosphorus.		
5.4	Special protective equipment for fire-fighters		A self-contained breathing apparatus should be worn by firefighting personnel.		
6.0 Accidental Release Measures					
6.1	Personal precautions.		Wear chemical splash goggles and gloves.		
6.2	Environmental precautions		Avoid releasing large quantities into the environment as phosphoric acid may affect pH of water or soil.		
6.3	Method for clean up		For small quantities (as in this product): Wear safety glasses, lab coat and gloves. Absorb or wipe up spill with dry paper towels. Place all material in covered chemical waste container for disposal. Flush spill area with water.		

**Trade Name: *Etch Royale, 37% Phosphoric Acid Etching Gel***

7.0	Handling and Storage	
7.1	Handling	For use by dental professionals only. Wear safety glasses and gloves; wash hands after use. Avoid unnecessary exposure. Follow good hygiene practices. Protect soft tissue from etchant during intraoral procedures.
7.2	Storage	Remove applicator tip after use. Keep tightly capped in original container. Store at cool room temperature. Avoid extremes of temperature (>27°C/80°F, <5°C/40°F), alkalis, sulfites, sulfides and most metals.
7.3	Specific uses	Dental etchant
8.0	Exposure Controls / Personal Protection	
8.1	Exposure limit values	TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TLV: 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
8.2	Exposure controls	
8.2.1	Occupational exposure controls	No special equipment required under normal conditions of use of this product in the quantity provided.
8.2.1.1	Respiratory protection	Good general ventilation is sufficient to control airborne vapors.
8.2.1.2	Hand protection	No special requirements other than surgical gloves.
8.2.1.3	Eye protection	No special requirements other than safety glasses.
8.2.1.4	Skin protection	No special requirements. Good personal hygiene and safety practices, wearing a lab coat will protect from unnecessary exposure to etchant.
8.2.1.5	Other controls	Emergency eye wash fountain should be available. Protect soft tissue from etchant during intraoral procedures. Wash hands after use.
8.2.2	Environmental exposure controls	Avoid releasing large quantities of phosphoric acid into the environment as phosphoric acid may affect pH of water or soil.
9.0	Physical and Chemical Properties	
9.1	Appearance / Color	
9.1.1	Color / Physical state	Dark blue gel
9.1.2	Odor	Mild, characteristic
9.2	Important health, safety and environmental information	
9.2.1	pH	pH 1
9.2.2	Boiling point	135°C
9.2.3	Flash point	Not combustible
9.2.4	Flammability (solid, gas)	Not combustible
9.2.5	Explosive properties	Not applicable
9.2.6	Oxidizing properties	Not determined
9.2.7	Vapor pressure	2.933 mbar / Id: C
9.2.8	Specific gravity	1.300
9.2.9	Solubility in water	Complete
9.2.10	Partition coefficient	Not determined
9.2.11	Viscosity	Not determined

Trade Name: **Etch Royale, 37% Phosphoric Acid Etching Gel**

9.2.12	Vapor density	Not determined
9.2.13	Evaporation rate	Not determined
<b>10.0 Stability and reactivity</b>		
10.1	Conditions to avoid	Not applicable
10.2	Materials to avoid	Avoid contact with materials such as sulfides and sulfites that could release toxic gases. Avoid strong alkalis because high heat of reaction can generate steam. Avoid most metals because phosphoric acid can react to liberate hydrogen, a flammable gas.
10.3	Hazardous decomposition products	Avoid contact with materials such as sulfides and sulfites that could release toxic gases. Avoid strong alkalis because high heat of reaction can generate steam. Avoid most metals because phosphoric acid can react to liberate hydrogen, a flammable gas.
10.4	Further information	Stable under normal conditions of use and storage.
<b>11.0 Toxicological information</b>		
11.1	Acute toxicity	Not toxic
11.2	Irritation and corrosiveness	Corrosive. May cause burns or irritation to eyes, skin, mouth, throat or gastrointestinal tract. Not expected to be an inhalation hazard unless product is misted or heated at high temperatures.
11.3	Sensitization	Not applicable.
11.4	Sub-acute, sub-chronic, prolonged toxicity	None known.
11.5	Carcinogenicity, Mutagenicity, Reproductive Toxicity	Not considered a carcinogen, mutagen, teratogen or reproductive toxin.
11.6	Empirical data	Not available
11.7	Clinical Experience	Using phosphoric acid etchants to prepare teeth for bonding procedures is a well-established (more than 20 years), industry-accepted, dental procedure. Etching enamel with phosphoric acid is safe and effective treatment in the hands of a dental professional.
<b>12.0 Ecological Information</b>		
12.1	Ecotoxicity	No specific information available. Use according to good working practices. Avoid release into the environment as it may cause pH variation.
<b>13.0 Disposal Considerations</b>		
13.1	Regulations	Follow all local and national government regulations in disposing material or contaminated packaging.
<b>14.0 Transport Information</b>		
14.1	UN Number	1805
14.2	Technical name	Phosphoric acid
14.3	Packing group	Packing Group III
14.4	IATA class	Class 8, Corrosive

Trade Name: **Etch Royale, 37% Phosphoric Acid Etching Gel**

15.0	Regulatory Information	
15.1	EU	Class IIa medical device under MDD 93/42/EEC.
15.2	US FDA	Class II medical device.
15.3	Health Canada	Class II medical device
16.0	Other information	
16.1	List of relevant R phrases	R 34: Causes burns R 36 / 37 / 38: Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.
16.2	Hazard Statements	H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
16.3	Precautionary Statements	P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling. P280: Wear protective gloves, clothing and eye/face protection. P301 + P330 + P331: If swallowed, rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. P303 + P361 + P353: If on skin (or hair), remove all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. P310: Immediately call a Poison Center or doctor/physician. P305 + P351 + P338: If in eyes, rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing until pH of tears is 7.
16.4	Restrictions on use	Dental etchants are to be sold to/used by dental professionals only.
16.5	Further information	The information presented herein is believed to be factual as it has been derived from the works of persons believed to be qualified experts. However, nothing contained in this information is to be taken as a warranty or representation for which Pulpdent Corporation bears legal responsibility. The user should review any recommendations in the specific context of the intended use to determine whether they are appropriate.
16.6	Sources of key data	National Institute for Occupational Safety (NIOSH) Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Eur-Lex European Union Law: Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 (CLP) and Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH). Guidance on the compilation of safety data sheets. Version 1.1; December 2011. European Chemicals Agency
16.7	Information which has been added, deleted or revised.	This Safety Data Sheet has been revised to meet the requirements of the GHS SDS format and Regulations (EC) No. 1272/2008 (CLP) and (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH). Specifically, Sections 2.1, 2.2, 3.2, 16.2, 16.3 have been modified.